









**F**

# MASSACHUSETTS

## 2021 Report Card on Child & Youth Sex Trafficking

**TIER II**

Issue	Grade	Score	Highlights
 <b>1. Criminal Provisions</b>	<b>C</b>	<b>13.5</b> 17.5	Policy goals accomplished in areas related to buyer and trafficker accountability under state CSEC laws, decoy defenses, business entity liability under the trafficking law, and financial penalties. Gaps remain in areas related to buyer accountability under the trafficking law and mistake of age defenses.
 <b>2. Identification of and Response to Victims</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>8.5</b> 27.5	Policy goals accomplished in areas related to third party control, child abuse definitions, and non-familial trafficking cases. Gaps remain in areas related to foreign national victims, screening through child welfare and the juvenile justice system, non-criminalization for prostitution offenses, expanded non-criminalization, and juvenile court jurisdiction.
 <b>3. Continuum of Care</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>8.5</b> 15	Policy goals accomplished in areas related to services through a non-punitive system, MDT responses, and extended foster care services. Gaps remain in areas related to services through the juvenile justice system and appropriations.
 <b>4. Access to Justice for Trafficking Survivors</b>	<b>C</b>	<b>11.5</b> 15	Policy goal accomplished related to civil remedies. Gaps remain in areas related to civil orders of protection, crime victims' compensation, vacatur, restitution, and statutes of limitation.
 <b>5. Tools for a Victim-Centered Criminal Justice Response</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>5.5</b> 10	Policy goal accomplished related to privileged communications. Gaps remain in areas related to hearsay exceptions, alternatives to live, in-court testimony, and victim supports.
 <b>6. Prevention and Training</b>	<b>F</b>	<b>1</b> 15	Gaps remain in all areas, including training for child welfare, juvenile justice agencies, law enforcement, prosecutors, and school personnel as well as prevention education in schools.
<b>EXTRA CREDIT</b>	 Youth	<b>2</b>	Protections related to civil remedies and privileged communications are extended to sex trafficked youth.
	 Child Labor Trafficking	<b>3</b>	Protections related to MDT responses, civil remedies, and privileged communications are extended to child labor trafficking victims.

**OVERALL GRADE**  
TIER II**F 53.5**

### LEARN MORE

**TOOLKIT:** To see how Massachusetts compares, visit [reportcards.sharedhope.org/toolkit](https://reportcards.sharedhope.org/toolkit).

**ISSUE BRIEFS:** To better understand a policy goal, visit [reportcards.sharedhope.org/issue-briefs](https://reportcards.sharedhope.org/issue-briefs).

### MASSACHUSETTS SPECIFIC RESOURCES

To better understand Massachusetts's grade, access an in-depth analysis of its laws under the advanced legislative framework and review its historical progress by visiting [reportcards.sharedhope.org/massachusetts](https://reportcards.sharedhope.org/massachusetts).

### TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE

For legislators and partner non-profits that assist elected officials in creating legislation, request a consultation with our Policy Team online at [sharedhope.org/legislative-technical-assistance](https://sharedhope.org/legislative-technical-assistance). We will set up a meeting to discuss your legislative goals and create a customized goal for ongoing technical assistance, bill drafting services, and legislative support.